





The Mystery on the

Teacher's Guide



by Carole Marsh



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- #1 THE MYSTERY OF BILTMORE HOUSE
- #2 THE MYSTERY ON THE FREEDOM TRAIL
- #3 THE MYSTERY OF BLACKBEARD THE PIRATE
- #4 THE MYSTERY OF THE ALAMO GHOST
- #5 THE MYSTERY ON THE CALIFORNIA MISSION TRAIL
- #6 THE MYSTERY OF THE MISSING DINOSAURS
- #7 THE WHITE HOUSE CHRISTMAS MYSTERY
- #8 THE MYSTERY ON THE IDITAROD TRAIL
- #9 THE MYSTERY AT KILL DEVIL HILLS
- #10 THE MYSTERY IN NEW YORK CITY
- #11 THE MYSTERY AT DISNEY WORLD
- #12 THE MYSTERY ON THE UNDERGROUND RAILROAD
- #13 THE MYSTERY IN THE ROCKY MOUNTAINS
- #14 THE MYSTERY ON THE MIGHTY MISSISSIPPI
- #15 THE MYSTERY AT THE KENTUCKY DERBY
- #16 THE GHOST OF THE GRAND CANYON
- #17 THE MYSTERY AT JAMESTOWN
- #18 THE MYSTERY IN CHOCOLATE TOWN...HERSHEY, PENNSYLVANIA
- #19 THE GOSHAWFUL GOLD RUSH MYSTERY
- #20 The Counterfeit Constitution Mystery
- #21 THE MYSTERY OF THE HAUNTED GHOST TOWN
- #22 THE MYSTERY IN LAS VEGAS
- #23 THE MYSTERY OF THE GRAVEYARD OF THE ATLANTIC
- #24 THE GHOST OF THE GOLDEN GATE BRIDGE

- #25 THE WILD WATER MYSTERY OF NIAGARA FALLS #26 THE COLONIAL CAPER MYSTERY AT WILLIAMSBURG
- ± 27 The Mission Possible Mystery at Space Center Houston
- #28 THE MADCAP MYSTERY OF THE MISSING LIBERTY BELL
- #29 THE MYSTERY AT FORT SUMTER
- #30 THE MYSTERY ON THE GREAT LAKES
- #3,1 THE MYSTERY IN HAWAII
- #32 THE MYSTERY AT MOUNT VERNON
- #33 THE MYSTERY ON THE OREGON TRAIL
- #34 THE MYSTERY AT YELLOWSTONE NATIONAL PARK
- #35 THE MYSTERY OF CAPE COD
- #36 THE MYSTERY OF THE LOST COLONY
- #37 THE MYSTERY AT DEATH VALLEY
- #38 The Mystery in the Smoky Mountains
- #39 THE MYSTERY AT MOUNT RUSHMORE
- #40 THE MYSTERY AT DEVILS TOWER
- #41 THE MYSTERY AT HOLLYWOOD
- #42 The Mystery in the Twin Cities
- #43 THE MYSTERY AT MOTOWN
- #44 THE MYSTERY AT AREA 51
- #45 THE AWESOME ATLANTA MYSTERY
- #46 THE BAFFLING BASEBALL MYSTERY
- #47 THE GREAT TRAIN MYSTERY
- #48 THE MYSTERY OF MIMI'S HAUNTED BOOK SHOP



Word from the Author

Dear Teachers,

In 1979, I began writing children's mysteries set at historic sites that still existed—primarily so that kids could go and see what they had read about. Frankly, I found no more fun, educational, and stress-free (actually, just plain joyful!) activity to do with my then school-age children than to visit a fascinating historic site!

Many people believe that visiting famous sites along the Mississippi can be moving and educational. There's history, mystery, legend, lore, fun, fantasy, and much more!

Yes, Mississippi River is a major, world-class tourist attraction, but it is also one gigantic history lesson! It is fascinating to learn how many people and how many boats and how much water travels down the **Mississippi River!**

We learned a lot, but what we learned best is that kids and adults can learn together. Reading and going and seeing and doing is what education is all about, and

most especially, that "adopting" a subject or place leads to a lifelong interest in an era, a place, the people, and all the fascinating facts that made up their lives. We learned that history is still "living" and is not lost on kids! In fact, it is guite a revelation!

Enjoy your Mighty Mississippi mystery adventure!

Carole Marsh



Table of Contents

Chapter Guide: #1-2
Chapter Guide: #2-3
Chapter Guide: #3-5
Chapter Guide: #5-6
Chapter Guide: #6-8
Chapter Guide: #8-11
Chapter Guide: #11-14
Chapter Guide: #14-17 14
Chapter Guide: #17-2115
Discussion Questions16
Find It!
Calculate It!
Write It!
Spell It!
Create It!
Cook It!
Reproducible Maze23
Reproducible Pair Up24
Reproducible Stick Puppet Adventures25
Reproducible Stick Puppet Adventures25Reproducible Clue Scramble26
Reproducible Clue Scramble
Reproducible Clue Scramble26Reproducible Word Search27
Reproducible Clue Scramble26Reproducible Word Search27Reproducible Fill-in-the-Blank28
Reproducible Clue Scramble26Reproducible Word Search27Reproducible Fill-in-the-Blank28Reproducible Matching Characters29











As a mother and an author, one of the fondest periods of my life was when I decided to write mystery books for children. At this time (1979) kids were pretty much glued to the TV, something parents and teachers complained about the way they do about video games today.

I decided to set each mystery in a real place—a place kids could go and visit for themselves after reading the book. And I also used real children as characters. Usually a couple of my own children served as characters, and I had no trouble recruiting kids from the book's location to also be characters.

Also, I wanted all the kids—boys and girls of all ages—to participate in solving the mystery. And, I wanted kids to learn something as they read. Something about the history of the location. And I wanted the stories to be funny.

That formula of real+scary+smart+fun served me well. The kids and I had a great time visiting each site and many of the events in the stories actually came out of our experiences there.

I love getting letters from teachers and parents who say they read the book with their class or child, then visited the historic site and saw all the places in the mystery for themselves. What's so great about that? What's great is that you and your children have an experience that bonds you together forever. Something you shared. Something you both cared about at the time. Something that crossed all age levels—a good story, a good scare, a good laugh!

30 years later,

Carole Marsh



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Mississippi River Tourist Information

The National Mississippi River Museum and Aquarium

350 East 3rd Street Port of Dubuque Dubuque, Iowa 52001 www.mississippirivermuseum.com 800-226-3369

Lake Itasca State Park

"Walk across the Mighty Mississippi as it starts" 36750 Main Park Drive Park Rapids, Minnesota 56470 www.dnr.state.mn.us/state_parks/ itasca/index.html 218-266-2100

The Gateway Arch Riverfront The Museum of Westward Expansion

For Tram, Riverboat, Documentaries, and Giant Screen Movies www.stlouisarch.com 877-982-1410

Raging Rivers Waterpark

"Along the Scenic Great River Road" Grafton, Illinois 62037 www.ragingrivers.com 618-786-2345

The Delta Queen Riverboat Adventures

www.deltaqueen.com 1-888-416-5063

The Cock-of-the-Walk Restaurant

200 N. Broadway Natchez, Mississippi "The way it is, is the way it was" in this waterfront restaurant where ruffians also ate. Overlook the Mississippi River while you dine!

<u>Chapte</u>	e <u>r</u> <u>Subject</u>	<u>EXPLORE!</u>	Old Fashioned Lemonade
1	Music	Do you know any songs about your state?	(Makes four 8-ounce servings)
	Career	An artist is one who creates works of art such as a painter, sculptor, or musician. There are many forms of art. Would you like to be an artist? What kind of art would you create?	Ingredients: 4 lemons 1 cup sugar 1 quart water
1	Biology	Spanish moss is a plant that grows on trees of the tropical and southeastern parts of the United States. It has gray stems that droop down in long, full clusters.	 Directions: 1. Peel lemons and save the rinds. 2. Cut lemons into slices, then set them aside. 3. Place rinds in a mixing bowl and sprinkle sugar on top. Let stand for 1 hour.
	Arts	A mime is an actor who uses pantomime, acting with gestures, body movements, and no words.	 Boil water Pour water over sugared rinds.
1	Language	Do you know any words in French? Ex: <i>Bonjour, merci</i> , etc.	6. Cool for 20 minutes then remove rinds with a spoon.7. Add juice from lemon slices
1	Geography	What states did Mimi and Papa cross on their drive from Georgia to Louisiana?	to sugar mixture, straining it first if desired. 8. Mix well then refrigerate. 9. Serve cold over ice.
1	Writing	The author uses good descriptions on this page. Which senses are used in the description of New Orleans?	Note: Preparation of all dishes requires adult supervision.
2	Language	What does the expression, "burning daylight" mean? Can you think of similar sayings?	
2	Travel	When you visit a new place, what do you like to see?	• The scientific name for the lemon tree is <i>Citrus limon</i> .
2	Biology	The vampire bat lives in Central and South America. It uses its sharp teeth to suck animals' blood. Most bats live on insects only, but others eat fruit, nectar, or small animals. Bats are the	 Lemons are used in more ways than any other citrus fruit. Florida was the main producer of lemons until the cold waves of 1894–1895.

 One fourth of the world's lemons are grown in the United States– especially in California!

great flood of 1927 proved the point—the Atchafalaya River basin flooded terribly.

			The Cabildo
		only mammals that can fly. There are many different kinds of bats-more than a thousand!	Louisiana's most important historical building was:
		The vampire bat may be the most familiar.	• Historic site for the Louisiana Purchase Transfer Ceremony in 1803.
2	Superstitions	Vampires are monsters who suck the blood of other people.	• For five days in 1825, the residence of the French hero Marquis de Lafayette,
2	Writing	How does the author create a sense of foreboding which means a feeling that something is going to	who aided the United States during the Revolutionary War.
		happen? Which words create suspense? (Ex: goosebumps, etc.)	• Site of the Louisiana State Supreme Court from 1868 to 1910. The landmark case
3	Language	Why did Papa say the celebration was "a real zoo"? What did he mean?	<i>Plessy v. Ferguson</i> was heard here before going on to the U.S. Supreme Court.
3	Weather	A hurricane is a severe, tropical storm with strong	 Visited by five American Presidents.
_		winds exceeding 70 miles (115 kilometers) per hour. They originate in tropical areas in the Atlantic Ocean or Caribbean Sea and travel north, northeast, or northwest.	Today, the Cabildo celebrates the ethnic diversity of the people of Louisiana through its exhibits and programs.
			The Wandering
3	Geography	New Orleans is far enough south to experience tropical temperatures and hurricanes. What large	River in
		body of water is near Louisiana? (Gulf of Mexico.)	Louisiana Pointe Coupee (or "cut point")
3	History	In 1803, the United States purchased land from the French in the Louisiana Purchase. This land only cost four cents per acre, and included land that later became the midwestern states of the United States.	exists because of the Mississippi's determined journey to the Gulf of Mexico. Since the shortest distance between two points is a straight line, the river cut through a turn and created this lake. The U.S. Army Corps of Engineers has its hands full
3	Medical	Yellow fever is a serious, easily spread disease in tropical or subtropical New World areas. The	in its attempt to tame this mighty force.
	MAX	virus for this disease is transmitted by mosquitoes.	The Nearby Old River Control Structure keeps the Mississippi from flowing into
3	Biology	Crawfish, also called crayfish, resemble lobsters	the bed of Atchafalaya River and flooding Morgan City. Instead, it continues on eastward to New Orleans. The



but are a lot smaller and are freshwater. Crawfish and lobsters are in the same crustacean family.

3	Music	Zydeco music is popular in southern Louisiana. It combines French dance melodies with Caribbean music and the blues. The main instruments in a Zydeco band include a guitar, an accordion, and a washboard.	Louisiana is home to many different types of music! A the state, you may find: Ne Orleans jazz, cajun music, zydeco, blues, rhythm and blues, funk, gospel, brass bands, ragtime, reggae, an more!
4	Feelings	Why was Christina hesitant about going to a cemetery? How would you feel?	Zydeco is a popular music from southwest and south central Louisiana. Zydeco originated with south
4	Language	Onomatopoeia is the use of words that imitate what they represent like "clackety-clack." Can	Louisiana's Creoles who borrowed elements from (music.
		you name other examples?	The word zydeco also calle zologo, zodico, zarico, or
4	History	The Victorian Era was during the reign of Queen Victoria of England in the 19th century. Buildings and homes built during this period	zordico, and is associated with Creole expression "Les haricots sont pas sales"—"to beans aren't salty." This became an expression for
		were very ornamental or fancy, inside and out.	times. When money was s the salty meat used to flav
4	Superstitions	"Step on a crack, break your mother's back."	beans was too expensive.
		What other superstitions do you know?	Zydeco is actually the mos modern form of Creole mu
4	Logic	Who could have left the rose? Why?	from Acadiana, first appea in the late 1940s. The first
5	Math	Sam is how many years older than Jake?	zydeco-like recording was Clarence Garlow's <i>Bon Ton</i> <i>Roula</i> in 1949. Over the ye
5	Vocabulary	"Tottered" means to sway as if to fall.	zydeco is more often sung English instead of Creole dialect and contains soul, r
5	Safety	Do you ever use email? It is fast and convenient.	reggae, and disco flavors.
	-	Do you know how to be safe on the Internet?	The <i>vest frottoir</i> , or rubboa the driving force behind
5	Vocabulary	A rogue can be a scoundrel, wandering beggar,	traditional zydeco bands. precursor to the rubboard
		or a vicious, solitary animal. In this case, a	the washboard. In the 193
			chapt motal was introduce



rogue is a person full of playful mischief.

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Louisiana Music Is as Diverse as **Its People**

Louisiana is home to ma any Across lew d nd

ic th-0 Cajun

lled with 25 "the r hard short, avor 2.

ost nusic aring st is by n years, ng in l, rap,

bard, is А d was 930's, sheet metal was introduced to Louisiana for roofing, which was also fashioned into metal washboards. Creole musicians adopted these for zydeco music.

5	Career	Lumberjacks cut trees and transport logs to mills.	What's a Bayou?
0		They were not short of work during the days of settling the New World.	The word bayou comes from the word <i>bayuk</i> which means "small stream" in Louisiana French. It is a waterway off of
5	Career	Discuss why the clothes lumberjacks wore were important for the work they had to do.	a river or lake in a lowland region. It is a slow, stagnant creek that often flows through a swamp.
6	Biology	Thorns are sharp, woody spines that grow on various shrubs, trees, or woody plants. Why would a plant need to grow a thorn?	The Delta Region is the area near the mouth of the Mississippi River.
6	Vocabulary	To "sashay" means to strut or flounce.	A swamp is a low, marshy wetland. It is usually wooded and floods often.
6	Writing	How does the author make the restaurant really come alive on this page?	Alligator Bayou Tours Features
6	Music	An accordion is a portable instrument with a keyboard. It uses pleated or folded bellows to push air into its metal reeds when it is squeezed, hence the name, squeezebox.	ecotours of wilderness, lakes, bayous, and alligator swamps. See alligators, snakes, egrets, heron, hundreds of birds migrate
		A washboard was used before washing machines were invented. It is a board with a ridged surface used for scrubbing clothes. Now it is more often used as a percussion instrument in zydeco music.	along the Mississippi flyway, and more. Overnight Cajun cottages available. 35019 Alligator Bayou Road Prairieville, Louisiana 70769 www.alligatorbayou.com 1-888-SWAMPS
6	Culture	A Cajun is a native person of Louisiana believed to be a descendant of French exiles.	<i>Louisiana Crawfish</i> Crawfish, also known as crayfish, mudbugs, and
6	Food	Papa asked to be served "family style." Compare and contrast this to other ways of eating out including fast food, buffet style, or formal dining.	crawdads, are a common ingredient in Cajun cuisine. These popular crustaceans live in abundance in the Atchafalaya Basin. During
6	Language	Grant was hungry enough to "eat a bear." Can you think of other expressions that also show how hungry you feel?	crawfish season, farmers sometimes flood part of their land and lay out wire traps for these crawdads. Shrimp and crab are also common in the marshes of southern Louisiana.



6	Writing	Christina slept fitfully which means she was restless and had trouble relaxing. Why?	Mississippi – the State, That Is! ^{Can You Canoe?}
7	Vocabulary	Barges are large, flat, unpowered boats used to carry freight. Barges are usually towed by other boats when transporting freight.	A new way to explore the Mississippi the old wayup close via a canoe. Experience the bayous, tributaries,
7	Vocabulary	"Spiel" is a slang word for a long speech. It can also be lengthy persuasive speech. Do you have a spiel when asking for presents during the holidays?	oxbow lakes, flood plains, and backwaters. Travelers can even stop and make time for camping in secluded areas and see the wonderful wildlife of the great Mississippi River. An
7	Math	The Spanish discovered the Mississippi in 1541. How many years passed before the French traveled the river in 1673? (132 years)	experienced river guide will tag along. Trips run from Cairo, Illinois to the Gulf of Mexico or for shorter trips in between. Adventure can be for one day
7	Safety	Is it a good idea for Grant and Christina to run on the <i>Delta Queen</i> deck? Why or why not?	or for several weeks. Contact the Mississippi River Adventure, Quapaw Canoe Company, (601) 627-4070 for more information.
8	Geography	Bluffs are steep river banks or cliffs.	Pack a Lunch and Pick
8	Culture	For hundreds of years, Native Americans have had great respect for the buffalo. They depended on them for food and hides.	Rosedale: Rosedale is an active Mississippi River port. It has a 75-foot tall observation tower, acres of riverfront, and the Great River Road State Park.
8	Feelings	Why does Sam have goosebumps? How is he feeling?	Enjoy amazing views of the Mississippi at this world's longest park. (Highway 8, Rosedale)
8	Biology	The eagle, like the hawk and falcon, is a bird of prey. This means it hunts animals for food. They fly fast and have excellent eyesight from long distances. The bald eagle, the national bird for the United	Pick Up the Pace with Mississippi River Adventures for a hydro-jet tour of the Mississippi. Guided tour of Civil War sites and the river's flora and fauna. 800-521-4363

Port Gibson General Grant declared it was "too beautiful to burn" and left the picture perfect town intact. Port Gibson later became the first National Historic District in Mississippi.

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States, gets its name from its white head

lakes, and rivers.

feathers. Bald eagles eat water birds, rabbits,

and fish. They live along North American coasts,

8	History	Although living like Tom Sawyer and Huck Finn seems fun, in reality life was pretty hard. What would you do for fun without TV, movies, or video games?	Na The set
8	Books	Books are easily available for us nowadays. What do you like to read?	Riv gre wo ma
9	Geology	Silt is sedimentary material made up of fine mineral particles.	
9	Safety	What do you know about talking to people you have never met? What would you do if you were Christina?	Na Cre Mig wh
9	Logic	Who could this man be?	me The in t
9	Language	Different regions have different ways of pronouncing words. Grant says "et" instead of what word?	for <i>Na</i> thr will Nat
9	Food	Grant lists other foods when Christina calls him a ham. What do these foods have in common?	Na: itse bel
10	Manners	Papa pulled out a chair for Christina. What are other ways to show manners at the table?	and Jan Arr the
10	History	Duels were formal, prearranged fights between two people usually made to settle a point of honor often using pistols.	Na "Ro une teri drii
10	Writing	Is Christina being honest?	hea fell fou
11	Vocabulary	"Nonchalant" is a word of French origin. It means carefree, and casually unconcerned. "Cool as a cucumber!"	of t the bar bra



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No Place Like Natchez!

Natchez, Mississippi

The French founded the oldest settlement on the Mississippi River in 1716. It was one of the great cotton ports of the world. Steamboats helped to make this possible.



Natchez-Under-the-Hill Created by erosion of the Mighty Mississippi, this strip is where rivermen and robbers met to drink, fight, and steal. These hooligans often hid out in the caves of bluff walls formed by floodwaters.

Natchez Trace is the road built through 500 miles of wilderness connecting Natchez Mississippi to Nashville, Tennessee. The road itself runs through land belonging to the Chickasaw and Choctaw Indians. General James Wilkinson and the U.S. Army, which built the road, got the Indian Nations' OK first.

Natchez Quote by Mark Twain

bugh and hardy men; rude, educated, brave, suffering rific hardships... heavy nkers, coarse frolickers... avy fighters, reckless ows... elephantinely jolly, Il-witted, profane, prodigal their money, bankrupt at end of the trip, fond of rbaric finery, prodigious ggarts, yet in the main, honest, trustworthy, faithful to promises and duty and often picturesquely magnanimous."-Mark Twain, describing Natchez flatboatmen

11	Vocabulary	"Gun" the engine means to accelerate.	Earthquake Vocabulary
12	Travel	A keelboat is a river boat with a keel but has no sails. It is used for carrying freight.	Earthquake —when the plates that make up the earth's crust bump together. Even though the earth's plates move slightly
12	Science	An earthquake is caused when the plates that make up the earth's crust move and bump	each year, it causes earthquakes and volcanoes when they crash together.
		against each other. Earthquakes and volcanoes often develop on the edge of these plates.	<i>Epicenter</i> —where the shaking starts, the center of an earthquake.
13	Landmarks	St. Louis is known for its gigantic Gateway Arch. Do you know any other famous landmarks for	Tremor —the shaking movement.
		famous cities? (Ex: Eiffel Tower in Paris.)	Earthquake
13	Literature	<i>Little House on the Prairie</i> is a series of books by Laura Ingalls Wilder. It was also turned into a television show.	Technology <i>Rock Mechanics and Borehole</i> <i>Geophysics</i> Scientists use borehole maarusements to study hoat
13	Science	Sod is a section of turf or grass-covered soil. It is held together by the matted roots.	measurements to study heat flow, stress, and fluid pressure under the earth to help them to predict earthquakes.
13	History	The Great Depression in the 1930s was a time of severe economic hardship.	Geology A geologist is one who studies the
13	Travel	A Conestoga wagon was used by American pioneers to moved westward. It is a heavy covered wagon with wide wheels.	history, origin, and structure of the earth. They look at what earthquakes did in the past to learn about the future. Traces
14	Vocabulary	"Newfangled" means new.	of past fault movement are called "footprints."
14	Writing	Can you imagine a time before the conveniences mentioned on page 89?	<i>Strong Motion Seismology</i> Special instruments measure where active faults are found. Near large earthquakes,
14	Recreation	Luke is playing games appropriate for his age. What games do you like to play? Even adults have games they enjoy. Do you know any?	scientists use special sensors to make measurements. This information is used to make safer buildings and bridges that are more earthquake



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resistant. Places like California and Japan, have built buildings that can withstand the earth

shaking.

14	Safety	What is a safer way to answer a door?	Ea Te
15	Vocabulary	"Array" means variety or selection.	Crustal St
15	Biology	Rats are long-tailed rodents similar to mice only larger.	Special sc geophysic crust. The earth's cru
15	Feelings	What makes you feel special?	the move keeping t
15	Writing	Are you superstitious about the number 13 or about something else?	Earthqua Based on seismic w on the Rid
15	Language	A hooligan is a young ruffian or hoodlum.	Great Major
16	History	Chuck wagons were used by American pioneers who moved westward. This wagon was equipped with food and cooking supplies.	Strong Moderate Light Minor
16	Writing	Why didn't Christina tell Mimi where she was really going?	Major Eau Come Sol Wheneve large eart often be a
16	Life	Brainstorming is when you come up with as many possible ideas and solutions as you can. It is a great way to solve a problem. Writing down your brainstorming helps, too.	An afters smaller ea follows th or mainsh occur bef Like an af foreshock
17	Language	An abbreviation is a shortened form of a word or phrase. V.I.P. is an abbreviation for Very Important Person. Do you remember what ETA means? (Estimated Time of Arrival) What are some other abbreviations?	the mains The Big O Missouri In 1811, th Valley wa strongest history. T
17	Career	Engineers use math and science in design,	Decembe first of the



(continued)

Crustal Structure

Special scientists called geophysicists study the Earth's crust. They create maps of the earth's crust, and keep track of the movement of faults by keeping track of earthquakes.

Earthquake Magnitudes:

Based on the amplitude of
eismic waves and measured
on the Richter scale:Great8 or higherAajor7 - 7.9Strong6 - 6.9Aoderate5 - 5.9ight4 - 4.9Ainor3 - 3.9

Major Earthquakes Don't Come Solo

Whenever there is a really large earthquake, there will often be another one nearby. An aftershock is another smaller earthquake that follows the main earthquake or mainshock. Foreshocks can occur before the mainshock. Like an aftershock, the foreshock is not as strong as the mainshock.

The Big One in New Madrid, Missouri

In 1811, the central Mississippi Valley was hit by three of the strongest earthquakes in U.S. history. They began on December 16. That was the first of three magnitude-8 earthquakes.

Townspeople reported that the ground visibly rippled in waves and large chunks of land began to rise or sink.

Damage from this major earthquake reached as far as Washington, DC and Charleston, SC!

7 Career

Engineers use math and science in design, construction, and operation of structures and equipment. Their goal is to safely make things work better without wasting money.



17	Psychology	A phobia is an on going, illogical, paralyzing fear of a particular thing or situation. Hydrophobia is a fear of water. Xenophobia is a fear of strangers or foreigners. Triskaidekaphobia is a fear of the number 13. There are many others.
19	Writing	How does the author create excitement as the bad guy, Michael Fink, starts to speak at the banquet?
19	Vocabulary	"Defiance" means bold resistance.
20	Logic	How is plagiarism stealing?
21	Vocabulary	"Flunking out" means failing his classes.
129	Education	Michael Fink was studying journalism which is the collecting, writing, and publishing of news or news articles for magazines and newspapers.
21	Writing	A synonym is a word that means the same as

A synonym is a word that means the same as another word. Papa came up with synonyms for the word "jail." Can you think of synonyms to say that Mike Fink made a big mistake? (Example: He blew it!)

Be sure to read Carole Marsh Mystery #15 The Mystery at the Kentucky Derby



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Things To Do Around the River

Riverboatin'

Two 19th century replica paddlewheel riverboats, the *Tom Sawyer* and *Becky Thatcher*, offer sightseeing and dining cruises daily through the Port of St. Louis, Missouri the second-busiest inland port in the country.

Mighty Mississippi Passport Program

Kids can join Junior Rangers at National Parks throughout the United States. Mississippi's program consists of over 100 family-friendly activities centered on the Mississippi River. Kids have fun and help the environment, too. National Park Service Mississippi National River and **Recreation Area** 111 Kellogg Blvd. E. St. Paul, MN 551101-1256 651-290-3030 ext. 247 http://www.nps.gov/miss/ <u>freddie/index.html</u>

Mississippi National River and Recreation Area

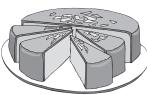
Harriet Island was named to honor Harriet Bishop, a pioneer school teacher. Harriet Island Park features things like an outdoor gymnasium, a public pavilion, concerts, picnic areas, fairs, festivals, and more.

Harriet Island drew thousands of people to the beach from 1910-1915. However, its popularity decreased as the pollution of the river increased. Popularity is increasing again as the park is revived.

Harriet Island Regional Park Plato Boulevard and W. Water Street, St. Paul, MN 651-266-6400

Discussion Questions

- Several different careers were mentioned in the story. Make a list of them, then decide which one you would choose, if you had to pick one.
- Many regions have their own favorite desserts. You may know of Mississippi Mud Pie, New York Cheesecake, or Southern Peach Cobbler. What desserts are popular where you live? What are your favorites?



- When the stranger first approached Christina on the riverboat, what could she have done when he began to ask her questions? What would you have done?
- Can kids help adults solve problems? How did the kids help in this story? When is it best for kids to let adults take responsibility? Discuss how adults and kids worked together to help Mimi.
- Mark Twain is a pseudonym or pen name for Samuel Langhorne Clemens. Think of a good pen name for yourself and tell why you chose it.
- Do you know what to do to be safe during a natural disaster like an earthquake, tornado, flood, or hurricane? Have you ever experienced a natural disaster? What did you



learn that could help you to be better prepared in the future?

- Some people headed west with big hopes and dreams for success, but instead faced major disappointment on their own or were victims of river rogues. Would you go back home, keep going west, become a river rogue, or something else?
- Discuss the relationship between fact and fiction. Have students give their own definition of each. Explain historical fiction in contrast to the other two.



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Samuel Clemens

Samuel Clemens, also known as Mark Twain, was born in 1835 in Florida. His family moved to Hannibal, Missouri when he was four. There he attended public school and became a printers' apprentice. He sketched and set type for the *Hannibal Journal*. Clemens also worked as a steamboat pilot on the Mississippi River until the Civil War. During the war, Clemens served in the Confederate cavalry as a volunteer soldier.

Afterward, he joined his **(** brother in the new territory of Nevada. There he became a reporter for the *Territorial Enterprise* in Virginia City and started signing his articles with the pen name Mark Twain. The phrase "mark twain" is a Mississippi River phrase for "two fathoms deep."

In 1864, Twain moved to San Francisco, and met two American writers who encouraged him. The next year, Twain refashioned a story he had heard in the California gold fields. Twain and his story became nationally known. He lectured, traveled abroad, and continued to write.

Mark Twain wrote a book celebrating the childhood of a boy in a Mississippi River town, called *The Adventures of Tom Sawyer* in 1876. The sequel to this book, *The Adventures of Huckleberry Finn* is considered a masterpiece.

Twain's writing is considered important during his time for the use of real language, real places, memorable characters, and for his hatred of oppression and hypocrisy. His writing from the 1870s and 1880s is considered to be his best.

Geography: Find it!

On the map below, write the names of the states that border the Mighty Mississippi River. Also, label the main bodies of water that make up the river.



Mississippi River and the Economy

Many towns developed and continue to thrive along the Mississippi. They depend on the river. Engineers have worked hard to make the river passable for large vessels by dredging hazardous materials.

Some Cities that Grew Because of the River

St. Paul and Minneapolis are at the northern end of the river in Minnesota. St. Paul became a port for shipping grain grown in the west to cities in the South.

St. Louis, known as the Gateway to the West, grew as a port joining the Great Plains with the Mississippi River.



Baton Rouge is located on the southern part of the river navigable for big ocean vessels. Both Baton Rouge and New Orleans are seaports where tons of freight are carried each year on the river. The main cargos are petroleum products, coal, grain, gravel, and sand.

The Rich Soil

The Mississippi Valley has rich alluvial soils created by thousands of years of erosion and being re-deposited by the mighty river. Crops are supported by the Mississippi flood plain. Crops grown in the north are soybeans and feed grains while rice, cotton, and groundnuts are grown in the south.

Mathematics: Calculate It!

- A budget is a list of expenses. Total this budget for the Mighty Mississippi Mystery trip: \$250–Transportation, \$300–meals, \$35–souvenirs, and \$60–Internet service bill.
- 2. Grant is 7, Christina is 9, Sam is 6, and Jake is 4. Determine the total of all their ages combined.
- 3. If Papa gave 5 mimes a \$5 tip each, how much money would he spend?
- 4. If it costs 80 cents per person to ride the streetcar, how much would it cost for Papa, Mimi, Grant, and Christina to ride?



- 5. In 1803, the United States purchased land at 4 cents per acre. If you wanted a small piece of the deal, how much would 40 acres cost?
- 6. The ETA, Estimated Time of Arrival, was 10 minutes to get to the St. Louis Hotel lobby. How many seconds was it?
- The distance from Lake Itasca to the Gulf of Mexico is 2,552 miles. How many kilometers is it? (Hint: One mile equals 1.61 kilometers)
- 8. Plan a schedule for a day in St. Louis. Allow 2-4 hours for each activity. Get up at 8:30 a.m. and go to bed by 9:00 p.m. How many hours will you spend in St. Louis?
- 9. Christina has \$15 to spend on beignets. If they cost \$1.19 each, how many can she buy before she runs out of money?





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Mississippi River and the Economy

(continued)

Fish and Fowl

The Mississippi River is known for many varieties of catfish, some of which are for the market. Although it is abundant in fish, the river's shellfish population is not what it used to be. In the 19th and early 20th centuries, the upper valley was used for extensive shellfish harvesting, but they were extremely depleted. The Mississippi Delta area, the largest wetland area in the Unites States, is habitat for hundreds of migratory birds.

Pollution

The Mississippi is major artery for the United States. The River carries significant sewage and industrial pollution from United States urban and rural areas. Toxic chemicals were carried into the river during a flood in 1993, but because of its size, the chemicals were diluted to low levels. Because of its huge volume, pollution concentrations are not as great as they are in smaller rivers.

First Mississippi Steam Boat

The New Orleans ushered in the new wave of powered shipping in 1811. Cargo was shipped between the East Coast and the Ohio Valley. Business grew rapidly because it cost less than traveling over the Appalachian Mountains.

This golden era of steamboats on the Mississippi lasted until the1870s. Railroads then became the major mode of cargo travel.

English: Write it!

- 1. Write a story pretending you are Huck Finn and Tom Sawyer having adventures on the Mississippi River.
- 2. Use your imagination and write your own descriptive paragraph of how New Orleans' Mulate's Restaurant could have looked. Include as many senses as you can: sight, smell, taste, touch, and hearing.



- 3. Write 5 journal entries pretending you are Sam traveling from Minnesota to Missouri. Talk about the places you see and adventures you enjoy.
- 4. Recall each mystery clue after you finish reading the book. Write down the reasons why each clue makes sense now that you know the ending of the story.
- 5. Write an ode to a flood that is either silly or serious.
- 6. Write a newspaper story including interview information from the mysterious mime at the end of the story.
- 7. Write a new ending for the last chapter of the mystery.
- 8. Pretend you're an inventor. Write an advertisement for your great, newfangled creation to draw a crowd at the next World's Fair!



9. Write an essay comparing and contrasting life today with life during the early 1800s. How would your life be different? In what ways would it be the same?



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Children's Books

Around the Bend: A Mississippi River Adventure by C.C.Lockwood

Mississippi Floods: Designing a Shifting Landscape by Anuradha Mathur

Old Glory: A Voyage Down the Mississippi by Jonathan Raban

Life in a Mississippi River Town (Picture the Past) by Laura Fischer

LaSalle: LaSalle and the Mississippi River (Exploring the World) by Ann Heinrichs



The Mississippi (Great Rivers of the World) by Kieran J. Walsh

First Steamboat Down the Mississippi by George S. Fichter

River Journey by Clarence Jonk

The Mississippi River by Jen Green

The Mississippi (River Journey) by Simon Milligan

The Mississippi River (Ecosystems of North America) by Maria Mudd-Ruth

Swift Rivers by Cornelia Meigs

Vocabulary: Spell It!

Study the words below. All of them are taken from the mystery book. Fold the page in half and take a spelling test! Check your work in the dictionary and write its definition on a separate piece of paper.

PSEUDONYM	 Choctaw-Apache Pow-Wow April, LA, 318-645-2588
FAMOUS	 Festival of the Bonfires
INCREDIBLE	 December, LA, 1-800-367-7852
ADVENTURE	 <i>Washington Parish Fee Fair</i> October, LA, 504-735-5731
BANJO	 Wild Catfish Festival
FERRYMAN	 April, MS, 1-800-408-4838
EXHAUSTION	 Sunflower River Blues Festival August, MS, 601-627-6820
EARTHQUAKE	 Delta Blues Festival
VANISHED	 September, MS, 800-467-3582
EXHIBITS	 <i>Mississippi International</i> <i>Balloon Classic</i> June, MS, 800-748-9069
CAPSULE	 National Tom Sawyer Days
IMAGINATION	 and National Fence Painting Contest
ORDINARY	 July, MO, 573-221-2477
DISASTER	 Strassenfest August, MO, 314-849-6322
FESTIVE	 Wheels, Wings and Water
PANIC	 Festival July, MN, 1-800-264-2940
AUDIENCE	 Aquatennial
DEFIANCE	 July, MN, 651-661-4700
TUXEDO	 <i>King Biscuit Blues Festival</i> October, AR, 870-338-8327
CHAOS	 Mississippi River Music Fest
PLAGIARISM	 August, IA
	Steamboat Days June, IL, 309-681-0696

Festivals to

Experience

Prairie Cajun Festival

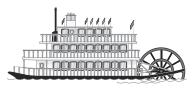
April, LA, 318-435-7607

Fur-Traders' Rendezvous June, WI, 608-326-8555

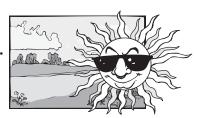


Art: Create it!

- 1. Paint a picture of sea life you might find at the Aquarium of the Americas.
- 2. Create a shadow box of your own French Quarter. Include parks, shops, restaurants, streetcars, and a riverfront.
- 3. Design a new cover for *The Mystery of the Mighty Mississippi*.
- 4. Sketch a portrait of a mime. Include funny clothing and props.
- 5. Construct your own *Delta Queen* riverboat using craft materials like Popsicle sticks, paint, toothpicks, buttons, and glue.



- 6. Use modeling clay to create your own Tom Sawyer and Huck Finn cave.
- 7. Build a model of St. Louis, complete with your own arch, buildings, landscape, and people.
- Make your own string instrument using a shoebox and rubber bands. Grab your shades and sing the Delta Bayou Blues.



 Grab some old magazines and create a collage of "souvenirs" you might have found on your trip with Grant and Christina.



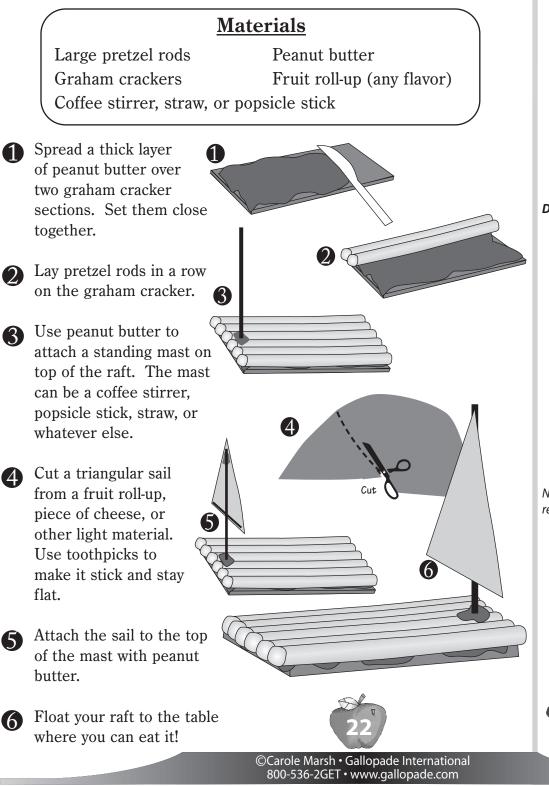
Make a Mardi Gras Mask





Science: Cook It!

In the 1800s, not everyone could afford a ship to cruise the Mississippi River. Some folks had steamboats, and some folks had rafts. These water craft helped people transport goods for sale down to New Orleans. Then they would be shipped to the Atlantic Coast, South America, or Europe. You can build an edible raft!



Down in the Delta Mud Pie

(Serves 8 to 10)

Ingredients:

1 ready-made chocolate cookie crumb piecrust

3 pints or 6 cups of your favorite chocolate ice cream, softened

1 cup ready-made fudge topping

4 cups whipped cream

1 cup crushed Oreos, graham crackers, or chocolate cookies

Directions:

1. Spread one half of softened ice cream into piecrust.

2. Place in freezer for 30– 60 minutes, until firm.

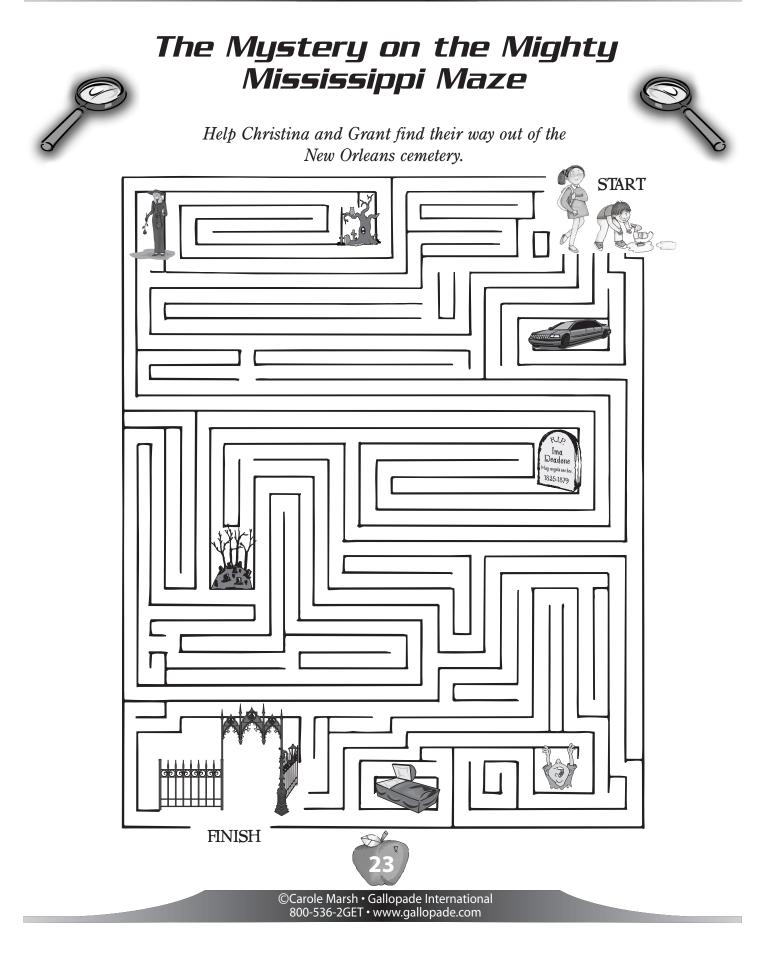
3. Spread fudge topping on next, then freeze for 20 minutes.

4. Add the remaining ice cream, layer on whipped cream, and finally cookie crumbs.

5. Freeze for 3–4 hours or overnight, then serve!

Note: Preparation of all dishes requires adult supervision.





Reproducible

The Mystery on the Mighty Mississippi Pair Up



Match the words on the left with the correct words on the right!

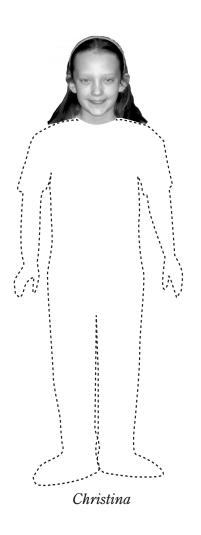
C	
	3

JACKSON	ARCH
NEW	MOSS
GULF OF	BUCKLING
SPANISH	GRAS
ICE	ORLEANS
FRENCH	CREAM
SWASH	QUARTER
GREASE	SQUARE
MARDI	MEXICO
GATEWAY	PAINT





Cut out the characters below. Color them with magic markers or crayons. Use glue or tape to attach them to the tops of Popsicle sticks. Now you can act out your own Mighty Mississippi adventures!





Grant



Sam



Jake



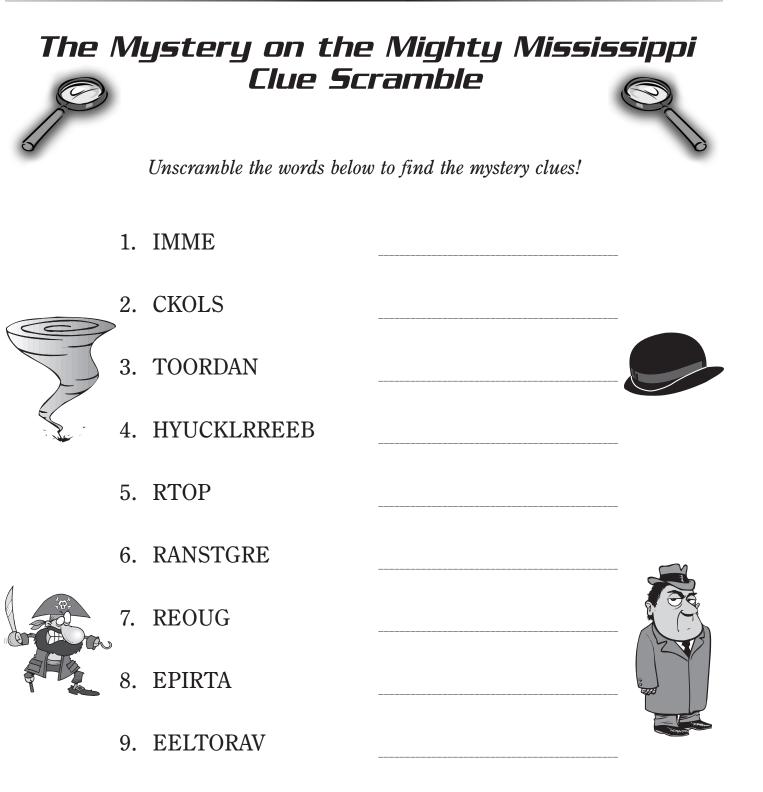
Pattern

Copy and cut for each character. Add their face and create their outfit!

Tip:

Make an additional person, like the mime in the story, by drawing their face right on the puppet!







The Mystery on the Mighty Mississippi Word Search



Search for the mysteriously hidden words below!

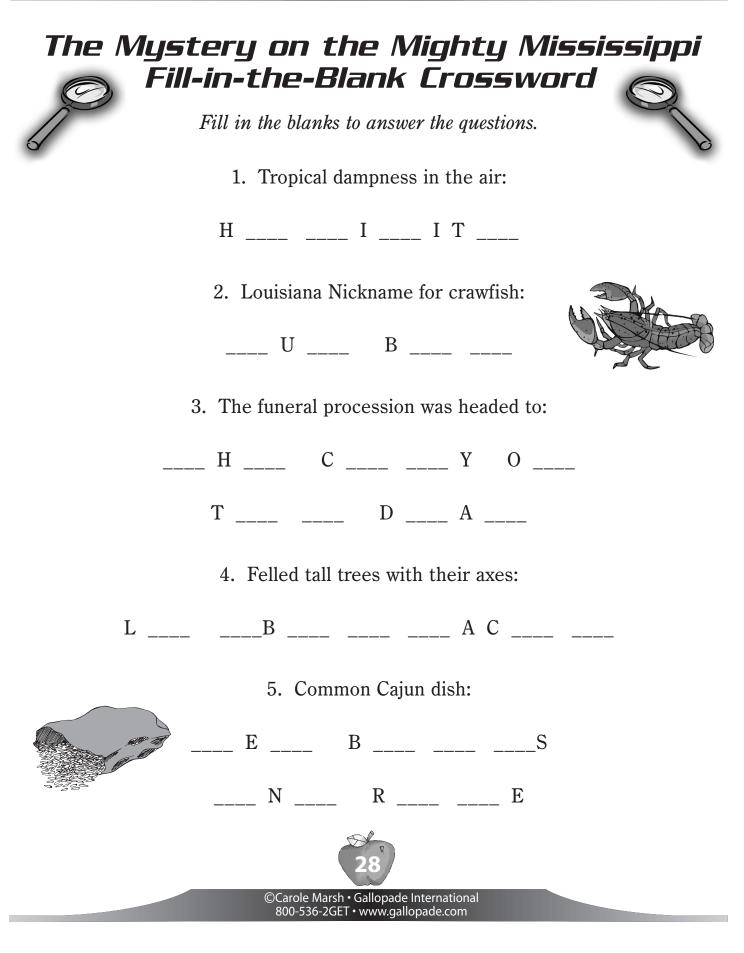
Y	Ν	0	Ι	Т	А	R	В	E	L	E	С	L	А	Η	L	S
E	D	А	R	А	Р	L	U	F	Ν	D	Ι	А	S	U	Т	Y
Р	Т	Р	Е	Р	N	Ι	L	Ι	Ι	А	L	E	J	R	А	R
В	E	Ι	G	Ν	E	Т	S	Ι	Μ	С	Т	U	E	R	В	E
С	А	F	Q	L	G	Х	U	E	G	А	Т	E	А	Ι	А	Т
W	А	Т	Е	R	С	0	L	0	R	А	Т	Ι	С	С	S	E
E	D	А	Ν	0	Μ	E	L	Ι	Y	С	Т	D	0	А	С	Μ
E	R	Ι	Р	Μ	А	V	Р	E	А	А	Q	0	Т	Ν	0	E
С	А	В	Ι	L	D	0	U	R	Q	Η	В	G	R	E	Ι	С

ALLIGATOR	CABILDO	EMAIL	LEMONADE
STREETCAR	WATERCOLOR	BAYOU	CELEBRATION
FICTION	PARADE	TABASCO	BEIGNET
CEMETERY	HURRICANE	PIRATE	VAMPIRE





Reproducible





Match these mystery characters with their descriptions!

- 1. Papa A. mystery writer
- 2. Grant B. wears grease paint
- 3. Christina C. emailed Christina
- 4. Sam D. received clues
- 5. Jake with Papa
- 6. Mime
- 7. Mimi

E. loves to sing loudly

F. almost fell off cliff

G. official helper, travel agent baggage carrier and best restaurant-finder



The Mystery on the Mighty Mississippi Quiz

Use the clues to recall some interesting adventures on the Mississippi.

1. Mimi, Papa, Christina, and Grant take this boat to St. Louis:

2. What Mississippi means in the Ojibway (Chippewa) Indians' language:



3. Author of Tom Sawyer and Huckleberry Finn:

4. Name of the dark brown soil:

5. Reason why the U.S. Army Corps of Engineers cut passages in land surrounding the Mississippi:

6. Who were the River Rogues:

- 7. What shocking experience did Grant, Mimi, Papa, and Christina have on the riverboat:
 - 8. Museum located beneath the Gateway Arch in St. Louis:



9. Missouri nickname:



The Mystery on the Mighty Mississippi

Mark each statement true or false. Can you replace the word (or words) that is false in each statement?

- 1. Sometimes New Orleans seems like a big party.
- ____ 2. Christina and Grant were on their Christmas vacation.
- ____ 3. *Mardi Gras* is Spanish for Fat Tuesday.
- ____ 4. Sam and Jake begin their trip at Lake Itasca.
- ____ 5. The Mississippi River has floods every few years.
- _____ 6. On a ship, starboard means left.
- ____ 7. Silt from the Mississippi makes the land dead.
- 8. Grant had a rose on his plate with his dessert.
 - 9. Christina feels a little jealous of Sam and Jake's adventures.
- 10. St. Louis, Missouri had a famous earthquake even bigger than San Francisco's.





Math Activities

\$645 budget; 2. 26 years total; 3. \$25 total mime tips; 4. \$3.20 streetcar fares; 5. \$1.60;
 600 seconds; 7. 4,108.72 kilometers; 8. depends on number of activities; 9. 12 beignets

The Mystery on the Mighty Mississippi Pair Up

JACKSON SQUARE, NEW ORLEANS, GULF OF MEXICO, SPANISH MOSS, ICE CREAM, FRENCH QUARTER, SWASH BUCKLING, GREASE PAINT, MARDI GRAS, GATEWAY ARCH

The Mystery on the Mighty Mississippi Clue Scramble 1. MIME; 2. LOCKS; 3. TORNADO; 4. HUCKLEBERRY; 5. PORT; 6. STRANGER; 7. ROGUE; 8. PIRATE; 9. ELEVATOR

The Mystery on the Mighty Mississippi Fill-in-the-Blank 1. HUMIDITY; 2. MUD BUG; 3. THE CITY OF THE DEAD; 4. LUMBERJACKS; 5. RED BEANS AND RICE

The Mystery on the Mighty Mississippi Matching Characters 1. G; 2. E; 3. D; 4. C; 5. F; 6. B; 7. A

The Mystery on the Mighty Mississippi Quiz

1. *DELTA QUEEN*; 2. GREAT RIVER; 3. MARK TWAIN; 4. ALLUVIAL; 5. TO AVOID FLOODING; 6. PIRATES; 7. RUN AGROUND; 8. MUSEUM OF WESTERN EXPANSION; 9. THE SHOW ME STATE

The Mystery on the Mighty Mississippi True or False? 1. T; 2. F-summer; 3. F-French; 4. T; 5. T; 6. F-Port means left; 7. F-fertile; 8. F-Christina; 9. T; 10. F-New Madrid, MO

